Let's take a temperature check

(Team climate)

Purpose	To give the team the opportunity to examine its working climate and to prepare an action plan for improving it.
	This session introduces participants to the 'team climate' concept.
Application	Ground rules should be agreed by all at the outset, in order to avoid clashes or discord emerging from the group
	The manager facilitates the session as per the 'How do I?' guidance below.
	After the theory, participants complete the conflict questionnaire. The manager collates the results and leads a discussion on the findings.
What happens?	Finally, the team (or individual, if facilitated on a 1-2-1 basis) devise and agree an action plan to work through differences in approach.
	Overall time required: One hour. (Teams often find it valuable to recheck the data by administering the questionnaire on later occasions.)
	Materials, resources and physical setting
Resources	A copy of the Team-Climate Questionnaire and the Team-Climate Questionnaire Summary Sheet for each team member.
	A pencil for each team member.
	A chart and a felt-tipped marker.
	A quiet room that is free from interruptions.
	INTRODUCE THE TASK
	Process
How do I do it?	The facilitator (the manager) copies the content of the summary sheet onto newsprint. (This will be used in summarising the results of the completed questionnaires.)
	The facilitator distributes a copy of the Team-Climate Questionnaire and a pencil to each team member.
	Team members are asked to read the instructions and to complete the instrument. (Ten minutes.)

After the team members have completed the questionnaire, the facilitator asks

whether they want to report their scores orally or whether they would prefer to write their scores on paper and turn them in anonymously. If one or more members of the team prefer anonymous feedback, the latter method should be used. The Team Climate Questionnaire Summary Sheet can be used for this purpose.

The facilitator collects the scores and posts them on the newsprint chart that he or she prepared for this purpose, displaying the range of scores and the mean score for each questionnaire item.

The facilitator leads the team members in a discussion of the following:

The arithmetic mean (average) scores for each questionnaire item and the range of scores;

Whether the team would develop better if its behaviour moved more to the left or right side of the scale of each item;

The specific behaviours that relate to each of the questionnaire items; and

The overall climate of the team and the members' ideas for improving it.

The team members are asked to conclude the activity by setting an action plan, which should be recorded and distributed.



Note

Managers should be aware of the need for sensitivity when facilitating this sessions, as responses may carry with them some emotion



When?

- When observations of low morale are noted in the team
- This activity should be repeated (annually?) and the scores compared with those from earlier surveys. This can help to spot trends.

Team-Climate Questionnaire

Instructions:

Before you complete the questionnaire, work with your team members to create a definition of the team being assessed and complete the box below.

The team that is being reviewed is

Please give your candid opinion of this team by rating its characteristics on the seven-point scale that follows each item. Circle the number on each scale that corresponds to your evaluation. Please give your opinion in each case, even if you are not certain.

1.	Are the members of this team open in their relationships with others?							
	1	2	3	4	1	5	6	7
	Team members							Team members
	are open							are guarded
2.	Do member	rs have "hiddo	en agendas"	(motiv	es tha	t they are ur	willing to rev	veal)?
	1	2	3	4	1	5	6	7
	No member has					I	;	Some members have
	a hidden agenda						a hidden agenda	

3.	Are some topics taboo for discussion within the teams?									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
	Every topic	can be			·		Some topics cannot			
	discussed						be discussed			
4.	Does the te	am have trad	litions that p	revent it fi	rom working ef	fectively?				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
	There are n	0			There are unhelpful					
	unhelpful tr	raditions					traditions			
5.	Are the idea	as of senior m	nembers con	sidered to	be law?					
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			
	Senior mem	nbers					The ideas of senior			
	are challeng	ged					members are law			

6.	Are radical	Are radical views expressed freely?							
		T							
	1	2	3	4	1	5	6	7	
	Radical viev	vs are	,			,		Radical views are	
	expressed f	reely						not expressed	
7.	Do team m	embers collai	borate with o	ne and	other?				
/.	Do team in	embers conai	oorate with o	nie and	otilei:				
		T _				_	_		
	1	2	3	4	1	5	6	7	
	Team mem	bers collabor	ate					Team members pull	
	with one ar	nother						against one another	
8.	What happ	ens when a p	erson makes	a mist	ake?				
	1	2	3	4	1	5	6	7	
	People lear	n	ı			1		People are punished	
	from mistal	kes						for mistakes	
9.	Do more ex	nerienced m	embers help	memb	ers wł	no are less ex	nerienced?		
J.	Do more ex	.periended in	cinders neip		C. 5	10 are 1005 ex	periencea.		
		I							
	1	2	3	4	1	5	6	7	
	Inexperienc	ed members					Ine	experienced members	
	are helped							are not helped	
10.	Are difficult	t or uncomfo	rtable issues	worke	d thro	ugh openly?			
10.	, and announce		i table issues	WOTHER	G (111 O	agii opeiiiy.			
	1	2	3	4	1	5	6	7	
	Difficult issu	ues are						l Difficult issues are not	
	worked thre	ough						worked through	
		~~0							

11.	Are conflicts	s between te	am member	s "swept un	der the carpet	."?		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Conflicts are	e confronted					Conflicts are "swept	
	and resolve	d					under the carpet"	
12.	Can team m	embers ope	nly disagree	with the tea	m leader?			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Members ca	an					Members cannot	
	disagree op	enly			disagree openly			
13.	Does the te	am devote m	nuch energy t	to becoming	efficient in its	s use of time	??	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Much energ	gy is					Little energy is	
	devoted						devoted	
14.	Do team me	embers belie	ve that they	can try new	things, risk fa	ilure, and sti	ll get support?	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Support for	risk					No support for	
	taking						risk taking	

15.	Does the team encourage people to develop themselves?							
			,		·			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Support for						No Support for	
	self-develor	oment					self-development	
16.	Have team	members wo	orked through	their own b	peliefs and val	ues with ot	hers?	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Values have	been					Values have not	
	explored						been explored	
17.	Do team me	embers put e	energy into th	e team's tas	sks?			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	High energy	1					Low energy	
	for tasks						for tasks	
18.	Does memb	ership in the	e team stimul	ate and ene	rgise the men	nbers?		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	Team energ	gises					Team does not	
	members						energise members	
19.	Do the tean	n members t	rust one anot	ther as peop	le?			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
	High trust	<u> </u>	I		1		Low trust	
1	I							

20.	Does the team maintain positive relationships with other teams?							
	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7
	Positive relationships						1	Positive relationships
	are maintained							are not maintained

Team-Climate Questionnaire - Results

ISSUES	INDIVIDUAL SCORES	TEAM SCORE
1. Openness		
2. Hidden Agendas		
3. Taboos		
4. Traditions		
5. Senior Members		
6. Radical Views		
7. Working together		
8. Mistakes		
9. Helping		
10.Uncomfortable Issues		
11.Conflict		
12.Open Disagreement		
13.Time Management		
14.Risk Taking		
15.Self-Development		
16.Beliefs and Values		
17.Task Energy		
18.Team Membership		

19.Trust	
20.Other Teams	